

Appl. No. 09/963,269
Amdt. dated October 17, 2003
Reply to Office Action of August 28, 2003

The listing of claims will replace all prior versions, and listings, of claims in the application:

Listing of Claims:

Claim 1 (Cancelled).

Claim 2 (Previously amended): The device according to claim 48, wherein the processing result indicates deficiencies in the refrigerant based system.

Claim 3 (Original): The device according to claim 2, wherein the prompts provide the user with instructions to correct the deficiencies in the refrigerant based system.

Claim 4 (Original): The device according to claim 3, wherein the user is provided diagnostic information based on the processing result from the processing means.

Claim 5 (Original): The device according to claim 2, wherein the prompts provide the user with information to identify a problem with the refrigerant based system.

Claim 6 (Previously amended): The device according to claim 48, wherein the prompts provide the user with instructions to set up the testing of the refrigerant based system.

Claim 7 (Previously amended): The device according to claim 48, wherein the processing means comprises i) a first processor coupled to the input means and ii) a second processor coupled to the first processor, the first processor providing the processing result to the second processor.

Claim 8 (Original): The device according to claim 7, wherein the second processor is a Personal Digital Assistant (PDA).

Claim 9 (Original): The device according to claim 7, wherein the second processor is detachably coupled to the first processor.

Claim 10 (Previously amended): The device according to claim 48, further comprising display means coupled to the processing means to display the processing result and the prompts to the user.

Claim 11 (Cancelled).

Claim 12 (Previously amended): The device according to claim 48, wherein the memory means further stores historic operating data of the refrigerant based system.

Appl. No. 09/963,269
Amdt. dated October 17, 2003
Reply to Office Action of August 28, 2003

Claim 13 (Original): The device according to claim 12, wherein the failure mode fingerprints are based on the historic operating data stored in the memory means and the operating parameters of the refrigerant based system.

Claim 14 (Previously amended): The device according to claim 48, wherein the device measures at least one of:

- an ambient temperature;
- an ambient relative humidity;
- a compressor inlet temperature;
- a compressor outlet temperature;
- a condenser inlet temperature;
- a condenser outlet temperature;
- an evaporator inlet temperature;
- an evaporator outlet temperature;
- a TXV inlet temperature;
- an orifice inlet temperature;
- a TXV outlet temperature;
- an orifice outlet temperature;
- a vent inlet temperature;
- a vent outlet temperature;
- an accumulator or receiver inlet temperature; and
- an accumulator or receiver outlet temperature,

of the refrigerant based system.

Claim 15 (Previously amended): The device according to claim 48, further comprising an infrared probe for measuring a temperature of the refrigerant based system.

Claim 16 (Previously amended): The device according to claim 48, wherein the refrigerant based system is a mobile system.

Claim 17 (Previously amended): The device according to claim 48, wherein the refrigerant based system is a stationary system.

Claim 18 (Previously amended): The device according to claim 48, wherein the device is portable.

Claim 19 (Previously amended): The device according to claim 48, further comprising a refrigerant identifier coupled to the processing means to determine a type and a purity of refrigerant contained within the refrigerant based system.

Claim 20 (Previously amended): The device according to claim 48, further comprising at least one communication port coupled to the processing means.

Appl. No. 09/963,269
Amdt. dated October 17, 2003
Reply to Office Action of August 28, 2003

Claim 21 (Cancelled).

Claim 22 (Currently amended): [The] A probe [according to claim 21] for measuring a temperature of a refrigeration component of a refrigerant based system having a plurality of refrigeration components, the probe [further] comprising:

an infrared sensor;

a display coupled to the infrared sensor by a flexible support to provide a temperature reading from the infrared sensor to a user;

a filter for positioning between the infrared sensor the refrigeration component;

and

an infrared emitter, wherein the infrared emitter is applied to the refrigeration component, the infrared emitter emitting infrared radiation to the infrared sensor based on the temperature of the refrigeration component.

Claim 23 (Original): The probe according to claim 22, wherein the infrared emitter is a thermal tape.

Claim 24 (Currently amended): The probe according to claim ~~24~~ 22, further comprising a light source to illuminate the refrigeration component.

Claim 25 (Original): The probe according to claim 24, wherein the light source is an LED.

Claim 26 (Cancelled).

Claim 27 (Cancelled).

Claim 28 (Previously amended): The probe according to claim 49, wherein the thermal converter comprises a metallic black body.

Claim 29 (Original): A system for measuring a temperature of a refrigerant based apparatus having a plurality of refrigeration components, the system comprising:

an infrared sensor; and

an infrared emitter in temperature communication with one of the plurality of refrigeration components,

wherein the infrared emitter emits infrared radiation to the infrared sensor responsive to the temperature of the one refrigeration component.

Claim 30 (Original): The system according to claim 29, further comprising a display coupled to the infrared sensor to provide a temperature reading from the infrared sensor to a user.

Claim 31 (Original): The system according to claim 29, further comprising a filter for positioning between the infrared sensor and the infrared emitter.

Claim 32 (Original): The system according to claim 29, wherein the infrared emitter is a thermal tape applied to the one refrigeration component.

Claim 33 (Original): A system in temperature communication with ambient air for measuring a temperature of the ambient air, the system comprising:

- an infrared sensor; and
- an infrared emitter in temperature communication with the ambient air, wherein the infrared emitter emits infrared radiation to the infrared sensor responsive to the temperature of the ambient air.

Claim 34 (Original): The system according to claim 33, further comprising a display coupled to the infrared sensor to provide a temperature reading from the infrared sensor to a user.

Claim 35 (Original): The system according to claim 33, further comprising a filter for positioning between the infrared sensor and the infrared emitter.

Claim 36 (Original): The system according to claim 33, wherein the infrared emitter comprises a metallic black body.

Claim 37 (Previously amended): A process for testing a refrigerant based system having a plurality of operating parameters, the process comprising the steps of:

- (a) obtaining a plurality of operating parameters from the refrigerant based system including a temperature change across at least one of an accumulator, a metering device and a condenser;
- (b) storing a plurality of baseline operating parameters;
- (c) processing the plurality of operating parameters, based on the plurality of baseline operating parameters and generating a processing result; and
- (d) providing the processing result and prompts to a user based on the processing step.

Claim 38 (Original): The process according to claim 37, wherein the processing step (c) comprises the steps of:

- (1) providing system specific data of the refrigerant based system;
- (2) interfacing with the refrigerant based system;
- (3) obtaining a plurality of internal measurement results from the refrigerant based system including at least one pressure of the refrigerant based system;
- (4) obtaining an external measurement result of at least one of i) an ambient temperature and ii) a relative humidity;
- (5) determining at least one failure mode fingerprint result of the refrigerant based system;
- (6) determining at least one pressure component-mode failure result based on the at least one failure mode fingerprint result of Step (5) and the measurement results of at least one of Steps (3) and (4);

(7) determining a cooling effectiveness result of the system; and displaying at least one of the results of Steps (3) through (7) to the user.

Claim 39 (Original): The process according to claim 38, wherein the determining step (5) comprises the steps of:

- (i) storing a plurality of predetermined failure modes in a memory;
 - (ii) initializing a failure mode count;
 - (iii) retrieving a first one of the plurality of failure modes from the memory;
 - (iv) determining at least one of a minimum value and a maximum value for the failure mode retrieved in Step (iii);
 - (v) determining if a respective one of the plurality of internal measurements obtained in step (3) is within the minimum value and the maximum value of the failure mode retrieved in step (iii);
 - (vi) grading the respective one of the plurality of measurements based on the determination in step (v);
 - (vii) storing the grading from step (vi) in the memory; and
- repeating Steps (iii) through (vii) for each of the remaining plurality of measurements.

Claim 40 (Original): The method according to claim 38, wherein the failure mode fingerprints are stored in a matrix configuration.

Claim 41 (Original): The method according to claim 38, wherein the failure mode fingerprints include at least one of:

- i) Low Performing Compressor;
- ii) Evaporator Air Flow Restriction;
- iii) Missing Orifice Tube;
- iv) Slipping Compressor Clutch or Fan Belt;
- v) Cooling Fan Disconnected;
- vi) Blocked Orifice Tube;
- vii) No Problem Detected;
- viii) Condenser Restriction;
- ix) Blend Door Malfunction;
- x) Blocked Condenser Air Flow;
- xi) Pressure Switch Setpoint Fault;
- xii) Air in Refrigerant Charge;
- xiii) 30% Low Refrigerant Charge;
- xiv) 40% Low Refrigerant Charge;
- xv) Suction Side Restriction;
- xvi) Excessive Refrigerant Charge; and
- xvii) TXV Valve Fault.

Claim 42 (Original): The process according to claim 38, further comprising the step of determining a status of a refrigerant contained in the refrigerant based system.

Claim 43 (Original): The process according to claim 38, wherein the step (6) of determining at least one pressure component-mode failure result further comprises the steps of:

- (i) obtaining a high side pressure data and a low side pressure data from the refrigerant based system;
- (ii) storing a maximum and a minimum value for each of the high side pressure data and the low side pressure data;
- (iii) determining if a refrigerant is present in the refrigerant based system;
- (iv) providing diagnostic information to the user based on the determination in step (iii);
- (v) calculating a difference in pressure between the high side pressure and the low side pressure;
- (vi) providing diagnostic information to the user based on the calculation in step (v); and
- (vii) determining a clutch cycling speed of the refrigerant based system based on the data from steps (i) and (ii).

Claim 44 (Original): The process according to claim 37, further comprising the step of determining a refrigerant purity of a refrigerant within the refrigerant based system.

Claim 45 (Cancelled).

Claim 46 (Original): A device for testing a refrigerant based system having a plurality of operating parameters, the device comprising:

- input means for obtaining the plurality of operating parameters from the refrigerant based system;
- a memory for storing a plurality of baseline operating parameters;
- a Weighted Probability Inference Engine (WPIE) to construct failure mode fingerprints of the refrigerant based system based on the plurality of baseline operating parameters and the plurality of operating parameters of the refrigerant based system;
- a second processor coupled to the memory means and containing the WPIE, the WPIE providing the failure mode fingerprints to the second processor, the second processor displaying prompts and troubleshooting information to a user based on the failure mode fingerprints.

Claim 47 (Original): The device according to claim 46, wherein the second processor is detachably coupled to the Weighted Probability Inference Engine.

Claim 48 (Previously re-presented): A device for testing a refrigerant based system having a plurality of operating parameters, the device comprising:

- input means for obtaining the plurality of operating parameters from the refrigerant based system;
- memory means for storing a plurality of baseline operating parameters; and

processing means coupled to the input means and the memory for i) processing the plurality of operating parameters, based on the plurality of baseline operating parameters, ii) generating a processing result, and iii) providing the processing result and prompts to a user, the processing means including a Weighted Probability Inference Engine (WPIE) to construct failure mode fingerprints of the refrigerant based system.

Claim 49 (Previously re-presented): A probe in temperature communication with ambient air to measure a temperature of the ambient air, the probe comprising:

- an infrared sensor;
- a display coupled to the infrared sensor to provide a temperature reading from the infrared sensor to a user;
- a filter for positioning between the infrared sensor and the ambient air; and
- a thermal converter for positioning between the infrared sensor and the filter,

wherein the thermal converter converts thermal energy of the ambient air into infrared energy for detection by the infrared sensor.

Claim 50 (Previously added): A process for testing a refrigerant based system having a plurality of operating parameters, the process comprising the steps of:

- (a) obtaining the plurality of operating parameters from the refrigerant based system, including measuring a change in temperature across at least one of a plurality of components of the refrigerant based system;
- (b) storing a plurality of baseline operating parameters;
- (c) processing the plurality of operating parameters, based on the plurality of baseline operating parameters and generating a processing result, the processing including the steps of
 - (1) constructing a test profile for the refrigerant based system based on the temperature measurements,
 - (2) providing a plurality of failure modes for the refrigerant based system,
 - (3) comparing the test profile with the plurality of failure modes,
 - (4) determining at least one potential failure mode match based on the comparison,
 - (5) assigning a probability to each potential failure mode match, and
 - (6) storing each potential failure mode match into a memory based on the assigned probability; and
- (d) providing the processing result and prompts to a user based on the processing step.

Claim 51 (Previously added): The device of claim 48 wherein the plurality of operating parameters obtained by the input means include minimum and maximum pressures for each of a high side and low side of the refrigerant based system.

Appl. No. 09/963,269
Amdt. dated October 17, 2003
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Claim 52 (Previously added): The device of claim 48 wherein the plurality of operating parameters obtained by the input means include a plurality of operating temperatures.

Claim 53 (Previously added): The process of claim 37 wherein the plurality of operating parameters further include minimum and maximum pressures for each of a high side and low side of the refrigerant based system.